

“... you can't afford not to play,” (alinea 6)

- 1p 10 In welke **twee** alinea's staat expliciet genoemd wat de gevolgen zijn van **niet** online gaan?
Noteer de nummers van deze twee alinea's.

Tekst 5 A new reading of the old sob story

- 1p 11 What is the point made about Darwin in paragraph 1?
A He is still admired by other scientists, even though most now disagree with his assumptions.
B He unravelled several mysteries, but was unable to explain why people cry.
C He was very good at observing animals, but failed at understanding basic human emotions.
- 1p 12 What do the theories mentioned in paragraph 2 have in common?
A They explore Darwin's conclusion about crying scientifically.
B They fail to address the underlying social function of crying.
C They focus solely on the physical factors that trigger crying.
D They try to explain crying from an evolutionary perspective.
- 1p 13 How does paragraph 3 relate to paragraph 2?
A It elaborates on what is said in paragraph 2.
B It highlights what is said in paragraph 2.
C It illustrates what is said in paragraph 2.
D It supports what is said in paragraph 2.
- 1p 14 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
A advantageous
B controversial
C exceptional
D irrelevant
E reckless
- 1p 15 Which of the following is **not** mentioned as a cause of human tears in paragraph 6?
A being frustrated
B doing something unemotional
C experiencing happiness
D feeling for those who are wronged
E mourning a loss

- 1p 16 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet in overeenstemming is met alinea 7.
- 1 De redenen waarom we huilen zijn door de eeuwen heen veranderd.
 - 2 Het is bewezen dat huilen helpt om de geest gezond te houden.
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 8?
- A acknowledged
 - B concealed
 - C investigated

Drie van de onderstaande geciteerde uitspraken (a, b, c en d) zijn weggelaten aan het einde van de alinea's 1, 4 en 7 (zie [**18-1**], [**18-2**], [**18-3**] in de tekst).

- 2p 18 Geef bij elke plaats aan welk van de citaten daar hoort.
- a “By contrast, in humans there is a shift from the acoustic signal toward the visual signal of tears, which especially fit closer, more intimate interactions.”
 - b “Tears are less important when you are alone because there is no one to witness them.”
 - c “Therefore our appreciation of the phenomenon should not only be based on theory but also do justice to individual human experiences.”
 - d “We must look at weeping as an incidental result, as purposeless as the secretion of tears from a blow outside the eye.”

Noteer de letter van het citaat achter het nummer op het antwoordblad.
Let op: er blijft één citaat over.

Tekst 6 Counsel against despair

- 1p 19 Which conclusion about the American judicial system do paragraphs 1 and 2 lead up to?
- A It fails to address the root causes behind the high crime rates.
 - B It has serious shortcomings that prevent it from functioning properly.
 - C It is ineffective because the penal institutions are filled to capacity.
- 1p 20 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A controversial
 - B insightful
 - C misleading
 - D numbing