

- 1p 16 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet in overeenstemming is met alinea 7.
- 1 De redenen waarom we huilen zijn door de eeuwen heen veranderd.
  - 2 Het is bewezen dat huilen helpt om de geest gezond te houden.
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 8?
- A acknowledged
  - B concealed
  - C investigated

Drie van de onderstaande geciteerde uitspraken (a, b, c en d) zijn weggelaten aan het einde van de alinea's 1, 4 en 7 (zie [ **18-1** ], [ **18-2** ], [ **18-3** ] in de tekst).

- 2p 18 Geef bij elke plaats aan welk van de citaten daar hoort.
- a “By contrast, in humans there is a shift from the acoustic signal toward the visual signal of tears, which especially fit closer, more intimate interactions.”
  - b “Tears are less important when you are alone because there is no one to witness them.”
  - c “Therefore our appreciation of the phenomenon should not only be based on theory but also do justice to individual human experiences.”
  - d “We must look at weeping as an incidental result, as purposeless as the secretion of tears from a blow outside the eye.”

Noteer de letter van het citaat achter het nummer op het antwoordblad.  
*Let op: er blijft één citaat over.*

## Tekst 6 Counsel against despair

---

- 1p 19 Which conclusion about the American judicial system do paragraphs 1 and 2 lead up to?
- A It fails to address the root causes behind the high crime rates.
  - B It has serious shortcomings that prevent it from functioning properly.
  - C It is ineffective because the penal institutions are filled to capacity.
- 1p 20 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A controversial
  - B insightful
  - C misleading
  - D numbing

- 1p 21 What is the purpose of paragraph 3?
- A to establish that Stevenson knows what he is talking about without stressing his own struggles
  - B to illustrate the lengths to which Stevenson went to get a better grasp on his subject matter
  - C to make clear why Stevenson made certain choices when writing a book about his profession
  - D to stress that Stevenson consistently uses his own experiences to get his message across
- 1p 22 What is the book under review criticised for in paragraph 4?
- A for being overly long and presenting material that is irrelevant
  - B for leaning heavily on old cases the author was involved in
  - C for presenting accounts of conversations as exact quotes
  - D for the way it is being promoted as compulsory study material
- 1p 23 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
- A ethical obligations
  - B greedy image
  - C political ideals
  - D social status

“(Stevenson weaves McMillian’s saga through his book with as much suspense as any Scott Turow novel.)” (paragraph 6)

- 1p 24 What is the function of this remark?
- A to entertain the reader with a fascinating piece of information
  - B to highlight the fact that Stevenson was helped by a fellow writer
  - C to praise Stevenson for the way in which he has presented the story

“only a page or two would be needed to record those prosecutors who have ever been sanctioned” (alinea 6)

- 1p 25 Leg uit wat de schrijver van dit artikel met deze opmerking duidelijk wil maken.
- Let op: een letterlijke vertaling van het citaat boven deze opgave levert geen scorepunt op.*

- 1p 26 What becomes clear about the book *Just Mercy* from paragraph 7?
- A It is meant to expose errors of justice, but it contains inaccuracies.
  - B It is not just a list of sad cases, but it also presents uplifting details.
  - C Its ultimate goal is to tackle racism in the courtroom.
  - D It urges suspects of crime to withstand intimidation.