"short-sighted types who say that the warnings are only meaningful if the worst actually comes to pass" (paragraph 4)

- ^{1p} **10** Which of the following sentences from the text is in line with this reasoning?
 - A "But its relatively low death toll was taken by some as evidence that the public health response had been an overreaction" (paragraph 1)
 - **B** "That's not just because the new flu seems to be at the lethal end of the scale." (paragraph 2)
 - **c** "Better monitoring has allowed us to track this eruption more closely, although we still don't know exactly where it came from." (paragraph 3)
 - **D** "As we continue to get better at spotting potentially dangerous viruses, we can expect alarm bells to start ringing more frequently."
 (paragraph 4)

"The wolf at the door" (title)

1p

- 11 Which of the following does "the wolf" in this text refer to?
 - A policy made by ill-informed officials
 - **B** the interests of the pharmaceutical industry
 - c the outbreak of a contagious disease
 - D the unreliability of scientific evidence

Tekst 6 Better to have loved and lost, than never to have loved at all

 1p 12 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea 1 en 2.

Noteer "wel" of "niet" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1 Met het gedicht *In Memoriam* maakt Tennyson duidelijk hoe erg het verlies van Arthur Hallam voor hem was.
- 2 Social media zijn ontwikkeld om het mensen gemakkelijk te maken om hun diepere emoties te delen.
- ^{1p} **13** What is the main purpose of paragraph 3?
 - A to analyse why it is hard to stay loyal to friends in modern times
 - B to criticise the influence of social media on today's society
 - c to explain why it is cruel to act as if someone no longer exists
 - **D** to stress that ending a friendship should be done face-to-face
- ^{1p} **14** Which conclusion does paragraph 4 lead up to?
 - A It is misguided to think that everyone connected to you is a friend.
 - **B** Nowadays people tend to exclusively go for long-term friendships.
 - **c** Social media have simplified the process of finding true friends.

- ^{1p} **15** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
 - A its own sake
 - B mutual growth
 - **c** romantic reasons
 - **D** their personal gain
- ^{1p} **16** What is the point made in paragraph 6?
 - A Finding out whether you can rely on the discretion of co-workers can be a tricky business.
 - **B** It can be painful when there is confusion between colleagues about friendship expectations.
 - **c** You will appreciate your job better if you succeed at making friends in the workplace.
- ^{1p} **17** Which of the following explains what is meant by "This confusion" (paragraph 7)?
 - A "The breaking of trust and even the telling of lies are more acceptable to us than being ignored" (paragraph 3)
 - **B** "Friends have become a special kind of social currency that we use to demonstrate our popularity." (paragraph 4)
 - **c** "we're becoming increasingly baffled about who our true companions are and what we can expect from them" (paragraph 4)
 - **D** "the sort of companionship to which we all aspire, even if we don't realize it" (paragraph 5)
 - **E** "If we also see them as a utilitarian friend, neither of us is likely to go home upset." (paragraph 6)
- ^{1p} **18** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 7?
 - A And
 - **B** For
 - c So
 - D Yet

"Better to have loved and lost, than never to have loved at all" (titel)

1p 19 Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin in deze tekst die met andere woorden dezelfde gedachte weergeeft.

Tekst 7 Britain's sorry struggle with the shale revolution

- ^{1p} **20** What becomes clear about Great Britain in paragraph 1?
 - **A** It has made little progress in finding and extracting shale gas.
 - **B** It has tried to suppress safety concerns about shale gas projects.
 - **c** It is being accused of hindering commercial shale gas mining.
 - **D** It prefers offshore shale gas activities over initiatives on land.