

- 1p 15 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
- A its own sake
  - B mutual growth
  - C romantic reasons
  - D their personal gain
- 1p 16 What is the point made in paragraph 6?
- A Finding out whether you can rely on the discretion of co-workers can be a tricky business.
  - B It can be painful when there is confusion between colleagues about friendship expectations.
  - C You will appreciate your job better if you succeed at making friends in the workplace.
- 1p 17 Which of the following explains what is meant by “This confusion” (paragraph 7)?
- A “The breaking of trust and even the telling of lies are more acceptable to us than being ignored” (paragraph 3)
  - B “Friends have become a special kind of social currency that we use to demonstrate our popularity.” (paragraph 4)
  - C “we’re becoming increasingly baffled about who our true companions are and what we can expect from them” (paragraph 4)
  - D “the sort of companionship to which we all aspire, even if we don’t realize it” (paragraph 5)
  - E “If we also see them as a utilitarian friend, neither of us is likely to go home upset.” (paragraph 6)
- 1p 18 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 7?
- A And
  - B For
  - C So
  - D Yet
- 1p 19 “Better to have loved and lost, than never to have loved at all” (titel)  
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin in deze tekst die **met andere woorden** dezelfde gedachte weergeeft.

## Tekst 7 Britain’s sorry struggle with the shale revolution

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- 1p 20 What becomes clear about Great Britain in paragraph 1?
- A It has made little progress in finding and extracting shale gas.
  - B It has tried to suppress safety concerns about shale gas projects.
  - C It is being accused of hindering commercial shale gas mining.
  - D It prefers offshore shale gas activities over initiatives on land.

2p 21 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of deze overeenkomen met alinea 2 en 3.

Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1 Er is veel schaliegas in de bodem van Groot-Brittannië.
- 2 Het energieverbruik in Groot-Brittannië is de laatste jaren enorm gestegen.
- 3 Het winnen van schaliegas in dichtbevolkte gebieden kan tot gevaarlijke situaties voor de bewoners leiden.
- 4 Bedrijven die aan schaliegaswinning willen doen, moeten daarvoor een vergunning aanvragen bij de lokale overheid.

1p 22 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?

- A dependable
- B hypocritical
- C inflexible

1p 23 How does the American situation differ from the British situation, according to paragraph 6?

In Britain

- A people are not entitled to ask money for shale reserves that are found underneath their land.
- B suing shale gas companies will not result in substantial payments to individuals.
- C the government is eager to facilitate financial settlements for shale drilling concessions.
- D the security procedures make the extraction of shale gas near settlements too expensive.

1p 24 What conclusion does paragraph 7 lead up to?

- A Communities that refuse to allow mining activities should not share in shale gas profits.
- B The government should negotiate about details instead of local authorities.
- C The issue of financially rewarding residents should be integrated into policy making.
- D The national regulations for handling shale gas incidents should be simplified.

“Britain needs a shale revolution.” (alinea 8)

1p 25 In welke alinea wordt **voor het eerst** uitgelegd dat dit in het landsbelang is?

Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

- 1p 26 Which of the following aspects related to shale gas drilling is **not** discussed in this text?
- A its disruptive effect on the public
  - B its economic importance
  - C its financial implications
  - D its impact on the environment

## Tekst 8 Life at the extreme

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- 1p 27 How does the writer view the “basic units of measurement in tellyland” (paragraph 1) judging from the tone of this paragraph?
- A as colourful
  - B as educational
  - C as inaccurate
  - D as simplistic
- 1p 28 What is the point made by Christopher Stevens about Davina McCall’s use of “Bolts” in paragraph 2?  
According to Stevens she uses it
- A to help viewers better appreciate the ecological impact of insects.
  - B to make an unremarkable insect appear more spectacular.
  - C to make clear why she is fascinated by a particular insect.
  - D to stress how much research into insects her show involves.

Om een artikel te verlevendigen kan een schrijver gebruikmaken van verschillende stijlfiguren, zoals:

- a eufemisme
- b paradox
- c terzijde
- d vergelijking

- 1p 29 Geef van de citaten uit de tekst aan van welke van de bovenstaande stijlfiguren ze een voorbeeld zijn.  
Noteer de letter van de stijlfiguur achter het nummer op het antwoordblad.  
*Let op: je mag elke stijlfiguur slechts één keer gebruiken, dus er blijven twee stijlfiguren over.*
- 1 “though doing so would actually be a serious criminal offence” (alinea 1)
  - 2 “like Speedy Gonzales after three cups of black coffee” (alinea 2)
- 1p 30 What becomes clear about Christopher Stevens from paragraph 3?
- A He dislikes serious programmes that are presented by women.
  - B He is annoyed by the superficiality of Davina McCall and her show.
  - C He is unhappy because David Attenborough supports Davina McCall.