Drie personen geven een reactie op de mededeling van *Crain's Chicago Business*:

- 1 Scott S.
- 2 Brian White
- 3 Mary Brigid O'Toole
- 7 Geef van elke persoon aan welke bewering bij hem of haar past. Noteer de letter van de bewering achter het nummer op het antwoordblad. Let op: er blijven twee beweringen over.
 - a *Crain's Chicago Business* has shifted responsibility without addressing the problem.
 - b *Crain's Chicago Business* is throwing away something that is quite valuable.
 - c Life is easier when its less pleasant elements are ignored.
 - d Verbal abuse, though sometimes very unpleasant, is essentially harmless.
 - e When you are losing grip on the situation it is advisable to hand over control to experts.

Tekst 5 On Lebanon's coast, a garbage dump grows

- 1p 8 How is the topic of Lebanon's garbage problem introduced in paragraph 1?
 - A by blaming the government for the state of affairs
 - **B** by comparing the past with the present situation
 - **c** by presenting the writers' viewpoint on the matter
 - **D** by stressing how it is harming the global environment
- 1p 9 Geef van de onderstaande mogelijke gevolgen van de locatie van de vuilnisbelt aan of ze worden genoemd in alinea 2 en/of 3.
 Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
 - 1 De aantrekkelijkheid van Beiroet voor toeristen wordt aangetast.
 - 2 Vogels worden ziek omdat ze daar ongezonde etensresten vinden.
 - "The garbage problem has long been a symbol of a failure of Lebanese politics" (paragraph 5)
- 1p 10 What role did the civil war play with reference to this problem?
 - A It caused an unexpected growth in the Lebanese population.
 - **B** It led to the improvement of the Lebanese infrastructure.
 - c It motivated people to try and make the world a better place.
 - **D** It resulted in a political climate that is still rather dysfunctional.

- 1p 11 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
 - A blocked
 - **B** boosted
 - **c** facilitated
 - D justified
- 1p **12** Which of the following can be concluded about Habib Battah, judging from paragraph 6?
 - A He advises the Lebanese government on matters of global political importance.
 - **B** He believes authorities should be involved in providing essential facilities
 - **c** He is confident that the garbage issue now has top priority for the government.
 - **D** He strongly supports involving commercial stakeholders in important decisions.

Tekst 6 Down the YouTubes

- 1p 13 What is the point made about 'Influencers' in paragraphs 1 and 2?
 - A They are committed to their followers and want to do good.
 - **B** They are grateful that the internet has made them less self-conscious.
 - **c** They are self-centred and produce books with identical storylines.
 - **D** They are vulnerable youngsters who are trying to avoid attention.

"This creates a problem, however, when it comes to promoting a book" (paragraph 3)

- 1p **14** What is the problem for these 'Influencers'?
 - A They actually have nothing new to tell.
 - **B** They are used to earning money easily.
 - **c** They have followers who clearly dislike reading.
 - **D** They lack the patience for doing market research.
- 1p **15** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
 - A denies herself
 - **B** falls back on
 - **c** is ignorant about
 - **D** makes fun of