- 16 Geef van de volgende citaten uit alinea 2 tot en met 5 aan of deze ironisch bedoeld zijn door de schrijver van het artikel.
  - Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
  - 1 "in an astonishing turnaround" (alinea 2)
  - 2 "This creates a problem, however, when it comes to promoting a book" (alinea 3)
  - 3 "she has 50m followers who might buy it" (alinea 4)
  - 4 "She then embarks on a protracted aside" (alinea 5)
  - "(failing to note that she is *metaphorically* squeezing one out too)" (paragraph 6)
- 1p 17 What is the function of this remark?

The writer wants to

- A express how much he/she dislikes the book written by Melanie Murphy.
- **B** give an example of the topics Melanie Murphy discusses in her book.
- **c** make clear why he/she admires Melanie Murphy's honesty and openness.
- **D** point out that some bits in Melanie Murphy's book are quite distasteful.
- 1p 18 Which conclusion about Influencers do paragraphs 7 and 8 lead up to?
  - A They are mainly driven by financial gain and not worthy of attention.
  - **B** They are talented but tend to overexpose themselves in the media.
  - **c** They have an important role in this world dominated by technology.
  - **D** They lack the skills to keep audiences interested in them for long.

## Tekst 7 Beware the robot revolution

- "automation has created more jobs than it has destroyed" (alinea 1)
- 1p **19** Welke zin verderop in de tekst is inhoudelijk een herhaling van deze bewering?
  - Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p **20** Which of the following becomes clear from paragraph 2?
  - A Low-skilled employees have to work more hours per week than people working in technology.
  - **B** New jobs appear in different places than where automation causes unemployment.
  - **c** People whose jobs are taken over by a machine suffer from a loss of self-esteem.
  - **D** Workers who are laid off receive too little support when looking for new employment.

- 1p **21** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
  - A arbitrary
  - **B** gradual
  - **c** rapid
  - **D** serious
- 1p 22 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
  - A expertise
  - **B** immobility
  - c inequality
  - **D** inflation
  - E maintenance
- 1p 23 What is the main point made in paragraphs 4 and 5?
  - A Authorities should focus more on the labour force instead of striving for economic progress.
  - **B** If you take into account money spent on upkeep, robots are just slightly more cost-effective than people.
  - **c** It is more profitable to switch to a technology-based industry than is generally acknowledged.
  - **D** The manufacturing industry will suffer if too many people lose their jobs as a result of robotics.

## Tekst 8 Here and back again

- 1p 24 Why does the writer mention Black Friday (paragraph 1)?
  - A to convince readers that it is the best day for online bargains
  - **B** to explain why it is financially attractive to online retailers
  - c to have a starting point for an analysis of online shopping
  - **D** to warn customers against the risks of online shopping
- 1p **25** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
  - A even accounting for
  - **B** further supported by
  - c when investing in
- 1p **26** Which of the following best characterises paragraph 3?
  - A It explains why the writer dislikes shopping in regular stores so much.
  - B It makes clear why it is quite acceptable to return online purchases.
  - **c** It outlines how and why the writer developed certain shopping habits.
  - **D** It points out how online stores have influenced the fashion industry.