- "But first I have to pass the sixth grade." (paragraph 5)
- 1p 11 What is the writer's aim in quoting this sentence?
 He wants to
 - A explain why Reuben needs to plan ahead.
 - B question whether Reuben will achieve his goals.
 - c show how little is expected of Reuben.
 - **D** stress the fact that Reuben is still young.

Tekst 5 Stone-stacking: cool or cruel?

- What idea does the sentence 'Let's focus on plastic in the oceans, people!' (paragraph 1) illustrate?
 - A An overly emotional protest against stone-stacking will achieve nothing.
 - **B** Many people consider the practice of stone-stacking to be an inalienable right.
 - **c** Some people think that it is futile and trivial to worry about stone-stacking.
 - **D** Stone-stackers are reluctant to admit that their hobby can offend others.
- 1p **13** Which of the following characterises paragraph 2?
 - A It further elaborates on the negative aspects of stone-stacking.
 - **B** It outlines the various uses of and reasons for stone-stacking.
 - c It puts the topic of stone-stacking in a global perspective.
 - **D** It questions whether arguments against stone-stacking are valid.
- 1p **14** Which of the following becomes clear about stone-stackers from paragraph 5?
 - A They are concerned about the extinction of some birds and insects.
 - **B** They do not care that their activities damage valuable ecosystems.
 - **c** They have a preference for building stacks in remote natural areas.
 - **D** They may disturb habitats of animals without even being aware of it.
- 1p 15 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea 6.

Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1 Het is mogelijk dat stenen uit een archeologische vindplaats zijn weggehaald om te stapelen.
- 2 'Historic England' wil dat het stapelen van stenen verboden gaat worden.

- 1p **16** What is the purpose of paragraph 7?
 - A to give examples of activities that are comparable to stone-stacking
 - **B** to make clear why stone-stacking has become such a popular activity
 - c to stress that some disagree with Hourston's views on stonestacking
 - **D** to suggest localities in which stonestacking is an acceptable pastime
- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 8?
 - A and right they are
 - B but we need both
 - c so expect change

Tekst 6 Fact-checking website's role brings new attacks

- 1p 18 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
 - A A blessing in disguise
 - **B** Appearances deceive
 - **c** Secrecy is necessary
 - D So far so good
- 1p **19** What is the point made about the website Snopes in paragraph 3?
 - A It has a growing impact.
 - **B** It has questionable standards.
 - c It is funded by black money.
 - **D** It is politically motivated.

Drie van de onderstaande zinsdelen (a, b, c of d) zijn weggelaten uit de tekst (zie **20-1**, **20-2** en **20-3**).

2p **20** Geef bij elke plaats aan welk zinsdeel daar hoort.

Noteer de letter van het zinsdeel achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad. Let op: er blijft een zinsdeel over.

- a and nobody seems to blame Snopes for that
- b but at Snopes they have learned to grow a thick skin
- c so they don't know what to believe
- d which was easily verifiable
- 1p 21 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
 - A confidential
 - **B** modest
 - c playful
 - D straightforward