- 27 Which statement about Dr Vasudevan's technology would both Almitra Patel (paragraph 5) and Dr Noreen Thomas (paragraph 6) agree with?
 - A It is of limited use considering the fact that processing the plastic is quite a dirty process.
 - **B** It is promising provided that the process is improved.
 - **c** It is unlikely to become successful given the sophisticated equipment needed for it.
 - **D** It is unrivalled in its simplicity and economic efficiency.
- 1p 28 How can paragraph 7 best be characterised?
 - **A** as cautious
 - **B** as critical
 - c as grateful
 - **D** as optimistic
 - E as worried

'seeing plastic as the enemy' (alinea 7)

1p 29 In welke alinea wordt plastic voor het eerst negatief aangeduid? Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

Tekst 8 Parents and teen drinking

- 1p 30 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
 - **A** ignores
 - **B** reinforces
 - **c** undermines
- 1p **31** Which of the following characterises paragraph 3?
 - **A** It emphasises the social relevance of Richard Mattick's research.
 - **B** It explains why people participated in Richard Mattick's research.
 - **c** It outlines the method and outcome of Richard Mattick's research.
 - **D** It questions the data gathered for Richard Mattick's research.
- What does Richard Mattick want to make clear in paragraph 4? He believes parents
 - A are to blame for the loose drinking habits of the present generation.
 - **B** can pressure politicians into prohibiting the sale of alcohol to minors.
 - c know that their own alcohol intake affects their offspring's behaviour.
 - **D** should refrain from offering alcohol to their under-aged offspring.
- 1p **33** How do paragraphs 6 and 7 relate to paragraph 5?
 - A They contradict the point made in paragraph 5.
 - **B** They further explore the point made in paragraph 5.
 - **c** They offer historical perspectives on the point made in paragraph 5.
 - **D** They present anecdotal evidence for the point made in paragraph 5.

- 'the continental approach' (alinea 6)
- In welke zin wordt **voor het eerst** duidelijk wat deze aanpak inhoudt? Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Tekst 9 £36k therapy igloos...for young offenders

- 1p 35 How are therapy igloos described in paragraph 1?
 - A as a fitting solution to the problem of lack of safe spaces in prisons
 - **B** as comfortable places that are designed for undisturbed conversation
 - c as devices specially adapted to the needs of hardened criminals
 - **D** as superior alternatives for more customary rehabilitation treatments
- 1p **36** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
 - A are championed by prison staff
 - **B** get the thumbs up from politicians
 - **c** push the wrong buttons for inmates
 - p raise eyebrows among critics

In alinea 2 tot en met 4 komen de volgende (groepen van) personen langs:

- 1 Tory MP Andrew Rosindell (alinea 2)
- 2 Some prison workers (alinea 3)
- 3 A Prison Service spokesman (alinea 4)
- ^{2p} **37** Geef van elke persoon/groep van personen aan welke uitspraak het best bij hem of hen past.

Noteer de letter van de uitspraak achter het nummer op het antwoordblad. Let op: er blijven twee uitspraken over.

- a Available funds need to be directed elsewhere.
- b Criminals are not entitled to such luxury.
- c Offenders deserve the best possible care, no matter the costs.
- d The prison could expect considerable financial cutbacks.
- e The prison has sound reasons to continue its present policy.

Tekst 10 The timeless beauty in Shakespeare's language

- 1p 38 What is the point made by Carol Morgan in this letter?
 - A It is necessary to modernise Shakespeare's plays to make them attractive to theatre goers.
 - **B** People these days find it difficult to enjoy Shakespeare's plays because they are too long.
 - **c** Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet is undoubtedly one of the best plays ever written.
 - **D** The quality of the theatre experience is compromised if Shakespeare's plays are rephrased.