

Tekst 7 What entrepreneurs can learn from Gareth Southgate

- 1p 21 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
A advanced
B hyped
C limited
D underestimated
- 1p 22 What is concluded about leadership in paragraph 2?
A A different style is required today.
B A feeble attitude is met with approval nowadays.
C A flexible approach will breed insecurity.
D A macho manner will eventually predominate.
- 1p 23 How is Gareth Southgate's leadership characterised in paragraph 3?
A as a bit too naïve and permissive for some
B as innovative and surprisingly creative
C as pleasant and favourable for those involved
D as solid and traditional
- 1p 24 'If you build your company on toxic foundations' (alinea 4)
Welke zin verderop in de tekst benoemt wat de concrete gevolgen hiervan kunnen zijn?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 25 Which of the following characterises the modern world of business, according to paragraph 4?
A customer loyalty
B digital expertise
C extensive networking
D fierce competition
E increased transparency
- 1p 26 Which of the following headings fits paragraph 6?
A Be assertive
B Behave respectfully
C Promote honesty
D Reward efficiency
- 2p 27 Geef van de volgende effecten van de management stijl van Southgate aan of deze als mogelijk gevolg worden genoemd in alinea's 7 en 8. Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Er is een grotere kans dat er verrassende oplossingen worden aangedragen.
 - 2 Er wordt aantoonbaar minder geruzied.
 - 3 Men is eerder bereid om fouten toe te geven.
 - 4 Men is eerder bereid om hard te werken.

“nice guys finish last” (alinea 9)

- 1p 28 In welke eerdere alinea wordt **voor het eerst** duidelijk wat de basis is voor deze uitdrukking?
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

Tekst 8 From up above

‘the conjoined effort of many states’ (alinea 1)

- 1p 29 Wat maakt deze samenwerking vaak moeilijk, volgens alinea’s 1 en 2? Geef antwoord in het Nederlands.

‘a minuscule dot, lost in the sea of nothingness’ (alinea 3)

- 1p 30 In welke zin verderop in de tekst wordt deze beschrijving met andere woorden herhaald?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

‘Unfortunately, by June 2018, only 561 people had made it to space and experienced the Earth as a single environment.’ (paragraph 3)

- 1p 31 What is the purpose of this remark?
It makes clear that
- A initiatives to tackle global matters will fail if not enough people are allowed to participate in space travel.
 - B it is pointless to think that floating through outer space can change people’s view of the world.
 - C only a small number of people have had the chance to get a look at the earth from space up till now.
 - D our current space programmes are ineffective and lack a real sense of urgency.
- 1p 32 What becomes clear from paragraph 4?
- A The writer believes politicians are reinforcing the idea that borders are meaningful.
 - B The writer is optimistic about what future generations may be able to accomplish.
 - C The writer thinks it is never too early to prepare young people for space tourism.

- 1p 33 What is the function of paragraph 5?
- A to explain how much the earth benefits from space exploration
 - B to introduce an interesting project that has a link with space travel
 - C to make clear that space travel is in need of international funding
 - D to stress how much research on space exploration has been done