

“this etiquette” (alinea 3)

- 1p 5 In welke zin staat beschreven hoe ‘this etiquette’ werkt?  
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

## Tekst 4 Gentrification

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“Gentrifier has surpassed many worthier slurs to become the dirtiest word in American cities.” (paragraph 1)

- 1p 6 What is ‘dirty’ about the word ‘gentrifier’, according to the text?  
According to critics it stands for
- A a group of residents who have lost their sense of decency.
  - B affluent citizens who drive away the original residents.
  - C people who have enriched themselves at the expense of others.
  - D people whose intolerance makes the city difficult to live in.
- 1p 7 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A highlight
  - B ignore
  - C misrepresent
  - D reinforce
  - E undermine
- 1p 8 What is paragraph 3 meant to make clear?
- A that the government is reluctant to regulate the local housing market
  - B that the rich may not be depriving the poor of reasonably priced houses
  - C that there is a correlation between increasing housing prices and poverty
  - D that there is a tenuous connection between income and social mobility
- The first sentence of paragraph 4 has been left out.
- 1p 9 Which of the following was the original first sentence of paragraph 4?
- A Gentrification has become so widespread that no one is certain what its economic consequences might be.
  - B Gentrification has been misrepresented in such a way that publications about it have had adverse effects.
  - C Gentrification has been so thoroughly demonised that a mere discussion of its benefits might seem subversive.
  - D Gentrification has caused politicians to claim that it has grave implications for urban development.

2p 10 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of ze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea's 4 en 5.

Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1 Original inhabitants of particularly poor neighbourhoods are often the ones who benefit least from the economic changes.
- 2 Retailers have substantial advantages to look forward to when neighbourhoods gentrify.
- 3 Welcoming wealthy new inhabitants into the neighbourhood will provide new job opportunities for residents.
- 4 Research shows the sudden arrival of wealthy people in poor neighbourhoods can have several negative side effects.

De volgende drie zinnen kwamen oorspronkelijk na de eerste zin van alinea 6, maar zijn uit de tekst weggehaald (zie stippellijntjes in de tekst).

- a The share of households that are 'rent burdened' — those spending more than 30% of pre-tax income on rent — has increased from 32% in 2001 to 38% in 2015. Things are worse among the poor; 52% of those below the federal poverty line spend over half their income on rent.
- b These rents have risen dramatically, though this can be the fault of thoughtless regulations which hinder supply more than the malevolence of gentrifiers.
- c To be more specific, it can be linked to the cost of housing in American cities. Though the process of gentrification has been going on for a few decades, the increased attention for it comes in the middle of this broader concern.

1p 11 In welke volgorde stonden de zinnen in alinea 6?  
Zet de letters in de juiste volgorde.

1p 12 What does the writer wish to convey in paragraph 7?

- A He acknowledges the differences between the people of Detroit and Brooklyn.
- B He believes that the people of Detroit should be more open to ideas that improve their situation.
- C He empathises with the hardship the people of Detroit and Brooklyn have to endure.
- D He feels the people of Detroit might be better off moving to a place that has already been upgraded.

- 1p 13 What is the main point made in paragraph 8?
- A Difficult terms like gentrification seem to conjure up a negative image for people.
  - B For lack of a more positive description, the term gentrification will continue to be used.
  - C Since the term gentrification has a negative ring to it, it would be best to use another term.
  - D The term gentrification has also been applied to positive developments that have other causes.
  - E Whatever term people use for the process, gentrification has had a positive effect.

## Tekst 5 If you want to run the world, ...

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“thought this study valuable enough to encourage others to do the same”  
(alinea 1)

- 1p 14 In welke latere alinea wordt duidelijk dat dit standpunt **niet** breed gedragen wordt?  
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

“Mr Miller is anomalous, obviously.” (paragraph 2)

- 1p 15 Judging from paragraph 2, how can this remark be characterised?
- A as concerned
  - B as ironic
  - C as reproachful
  - D as tactless
  - E as trivial

- 1p 16 What is the function of paragraph 3?
- A to explain why the humanities are intellectually more demanding than the sciences
  - B to highlight the fact that academic research depends on the presence of empirical data
  - C to point out that creative inclinations and academic reasoning are mutually exclusive
  - D to stress the importance of abstract thought in both the humanities and sciences

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A a continental initiative
  - B a detrimental result
  - C a false dichotomy
  - D a logical consequence