

- 1p 13 What is the main point made in paragraph 8?
- A Difficult terms like gentrification seem to conjure up a negative image for people.
  - B For lack of a more positive description, the term gentrification will continue to be used.
  - C Since the term gentrification has a negative ring to it, it would be best to use another term.
  - D The term gentrification has also been applied to positive developments that have other causes.
  - E Whatever term people use for the process, gentrification has had a positive effect.

## Tekst 5 If you want to run the world, ...

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“thought this study valuable enough to encourage others to do the same”  
(alinea 1)

- 1p 14 In welke latere alinea wordt duidelijk dat dit standpunt **niet** breed gedragen wordt?  
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

“Mr Miller is anomalous, obviously.” (paragraph 2)

- 1p 15 Judging from paragraph 2, how can this remark be characterised?
- A as concerned
  - B as ironic
  - C as reproachful
  - D as tactless
  - E as trivial

- 1p 16 What is the function of paragraph 3?
- A to explain why the humanities are intellectually more demanding than the sciences
  - B to highlight the fact that academic research depends on the presence of empirical data
  - C to point out that creative inclinations and academic reasoning are mutually exclusive
  - D to stress the importance of abstract thought in both the humanities and sciences

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A a continental initiative
  - B a detrimental result
  - C a false dichotomy
  - D a logical consequence

- 1p 18 What is the main point made by Sarah Churchwell in paragraph 5?
- A British authorities should stop financing studies that lack the practical implementation of knowledge.
  - B Humankind is on the brink of sourcing out intellectual processes to artificial intelligence systems.
  - C People with proper academic training are essential if we want to adapt to changes in society adequately.
  - D Technological progress will in time automatically put an end to the popularity of superfluous university courses.
- 2p 19 Geef van de volgende opmerkingen aan of ze spottend bedoeld zijn. Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 "Mr Halfon himself must have studied something useful to become an MP. Indeed he did: politics." (alinea 6)
  - 2 "PPE, the degree taken by scores of leading British politicians over the past 50 years, stands for philosophy, politics and economics." (alinea 6)
  - 3 "Angela Merkel, Germany's chancellor, may seem an exception, with a PhD in quantum chemistry." (alinea 7)
  - 4 "The conclusion doesn't require a philosophy degree." (alinea 8)

## Tekst 6 The allure of the British seaside

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- 1p 20 How does the writer introduce the subject of this text in paragraph 1?
- A by asking why the British seaside has such a bad reputation
  - B by describing the dual nature of the appeal of the British seaside
  - C by focusing on the historical attractions of the British seaside
  - D by linking the recent popularity of the British seaside to local painters
- 1p 21 What is the main point made about the British seaside in paragraph 2?
- A It has a long history of suffering and bouncing back.
  - B It has always succeeded in attracting talented people.
  - C It has been overlooked as an area in need of assistance.
  - D It has recently attracted the attention of foreign investors.
- 1p 22 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A cultivate enthusiasm for
  - B disclose information about
  - C promote tourism to
  - D taint the reputation of