

- “Perhaps it’s time we steer our course.” (laatste zin alinea 9)
- 1p 21 Worden er in alinea’s 5 tot en met 8 concrete alternatieve routes aangedragen?  
Zo nee, antwoord “Nee”. Zo ja, noteer het nummer van de alinea waarin deze informatie gegeven wordt.
- 1p 22 Which of the following quotations expresses the main point made in this article?
- A “The big tech companies are shredding the principles that protect individuality.” (paragraph 2)
  - B “It’s hard not to marvel at these companies and their inventions” (paragraph 4)
  - C “Over the generations, we’ve been through revolutions like this before.” (paragraph 5)
  - D “Processed foods were feats of engineering, all right – but they were engineered to make us fat.” (paragraph 6)
  - E “news media outlets have come to depend heavily on Facebook and Google for traffic” (paragraph 8)

## Tekst 7 Leave them kids alone!

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- “*The Gardener and the Carpenter*” (paragraph 1)
- 1p 23 Judging from the article, how can the title of this book be characterised best?
- A as a euphemistic phrase
  - B as a hyperbole
  - C as a metaphorical expression
  - D as a personification
- 1p 24 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A back off
  - B don’t kid yourself
  - C negotiate
  - D practise what you preach
- “This model causes Western parents untold anxiety” (paragraph 5)
- 1p 25 According to Gopnik, which of the following best describes this model?
- A community-based
  - B free choice
  - C personality-oriented
  - D results-driven

- 2p **26** Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of ze overeenkomen met de opvattingen of observaties van Gopnik (alinea's 5 tot en met 7). Noteer "wel" of "niet" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 The "carpentering" model is clearly supported by scientific findings.
  - 2 A nuclear family is the ideal environment in which to raise a child.
  - 3 Parents who wish to nurture their children's talents often resort to strategies they picked up in the work environment.
  - 4 Parents who have high ambitions for their children may act in a manner that is detrimental to their child's development.
- 1p **27** Which of the following opinions on children's play agrees with Gopnik's view as expressed in paragraphs 7 and 8?
- A "During play, ideas and skills become meaningful tools that are practised. Concepts are understood and qualities are developed that are the same required to succeed in school and life, such as thinking, problem solving and communicating." ([www.straitstimes.com](http://www.straitstimes.com))
  - B "For safe play, children should always be supervised by an adult. Make sure children are in a safe place to play, such as a backyard, fenced park or recreational area." ([roadsafety.transport.nsw.gov.au](http://roadsafety.transport.nsw.gov.au))
  - C "I learned this the hard way; I never did well in school because I never saw the point of studying or doing homework. I played video games and skateboarded. It caught up to me in the end and as I've gotten older I'm filled with regret." ([www.reddit.com](http://www.reddit.com))
  - D "Integrating yoga into public schools helps develop children's strength, flexibility, balance, and cardiovascular systems, and even strengthens their ability to focus and concentrate." ([www.philly.com](http://www.philly.com))
- "childhood does not end" (final sentence, paragraph 12)
- 1p **28** Which of the following claims is an accurate explanation of this quotation?
- A A constantly changing world will not rob children of their innocence.
  - B Adults tend to idealise their own childhood experiences.
  - C Nowadays children are not given the chance to develop into competent adults.
  - D When circumstances are difficult at home, children may be burdened with adult responsibilities.
- 1p **29** Which of the following is true of *The Gardener and the Carpenter* and *The End of American Childhood* according to the article?
- A Both books explore the downsides of modern child-rearing practices in the West.
  - B Both books fail to address the influence of cultural heritage on Western parenting methods.
  - C The two books put forward opposing points of view on the subject of modern parenting.
  - D The two books recommend integrating old-fashioned child discipline with emotional bonding.