- ^{1p} **17** What is the main point made in paragraph 1? Evidence suggests that
 - A male economists tend to be more inclusive than their female counterparts.
 - **B** the correlation between gender and socio-economic behaviour warrants further research.
 - **c** the gender gap among economists undermines the quality of their research.
 - **D** there are gender-related preferences in the field of economics.
 - **E** there is a wide gender gap in education among European economists.
- ^{1p} **18** How does the study mentioned in paragraph 2 relate to the study mentioned in paragraph 1?
 - A It confirms it.
 - B It misrepresents it.
 - c It reviews it.
- ^{1p} **19** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
 - A after all
 - **B** however
 - c in addition
 - **D** therefore
- 1p 20 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of ze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea 3.

Noteer "wel" of "niet" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1 Economists' written work reflects their political bias.
- 2 Economists' reporting styles are gender-dependent.

"senior gatekeepers" (alinea 6)

- 1p 21 In welke alinea wordt deze groep voor het eerst beschreven? Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- ^{1p} **22** Which of the following quotations reflects what is meant by "gender imbalance" in paragraph 6?
 - A "preponderance of men in the economics profession" (paragraph 4)
 - B "pay gaps are largely explained by differences in skills and choice" (paragraph 5)
 - **c** "women hold different views to men" (paragraph 6)
 - **D** "they suffer from 'motivated reasoning'" (paragraph 7)

- ^{1p} **23** What is the function of paragraph 7?
 - **A** to explain that women tend to be on the defensive
 - B to offer alternative reasons for favouring women over men
 - c to put the idea that women are victims of bias into perspective
 - **D** to undermine the argument that men are naturally prejudiced
- ^{1p} **24** Which of the following sayings applies to George Stigler? (paragraph 8)
 - A be caught between a rock and a hard place
 - **B** get a taste of your own medicine
 - c there is no smoke without fire
 - **D** you should practise what you preach

Tekst 7 The word and the world

- 1p **25** How does Gavin Jacobson start his review in paragraphs 1 and 2?
 - A by explaining why Stefan Zweig conformed to Jewish rules and traditions
 - **B** by mentioning how, according to Stefan Zweig, travelling and Judaism are linked
 - **c** by stressing that Stefan Zweig's conversion to Judaism was a sign of protest
 - **D** by using Stefan Zweig to illustrate the political repression of Jews at that time
- ^{1p} **26** What is the function of paragraph 3?
 - A to describe the approach Martin Goodman took in recounting the history of Judaism
 - **B** to explain how Judaism became increasingly popular in Roman times
 - **c** to make clear why Martin Goodman focuses on the rise of Judaism
 - **D** to stress the major importance of Flavius as a source of the antique period of Jewish history
- ^{1p} **27** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
 - A consistency
 - **B** diversity
 - **c** rigidity
 - **D** simplicity

"Judaism has proved both malleable and resilient" (alinea 4)

1p 28 In welke alinea herhaalt Gavin Jacobson deze bewering voor het eerst? Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.