

- 1p 31 Which of the following would be the most fitting subtitle to this fragment?
- A A shoplifter caught in the act
  - B Never hinder a woman on a spending spree
  - C Racially profiled in the deodorant aisle
  - D The stress of tax-free shopping

## Tekst 9 Why Orwell's 1984 could be about now

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- 1p 32 What can be concluded about Orwell from paragraph 1?
- A He foresaw how paradoxical tendencies would change world politics.
  - B He realised that dictators thrive best when there is some resistance.
  - C He thought that his dystopian narrative would one day become reality.
  - D He understood full well the machinations of oppressive governments.
- 1p 33 How is 1984 presented in paragraph 2?  
as a work of fiction that
- A can be used to recognise whether a society is moving towards an authoritarian state of affairs
  - B gives practical advice on how to retaliate against authoritarian transgressions in troubled times
  - C is an astute personal reflection on the authoritarian tendencies that are unhinging civilisation today
  - D should be appreciated for its artistic merits rather than its presentation of authoritarian politics

'The book defines the peculiar characteristics of modern tyranny.'  
(alinea 3)

- 1p 34 Welke alinea is de **laatste** alinea waarin een van deze eigenschappen wordt genoemd?  
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- 1p 35 What is the main point made about our present society in paragraph 3?
- A The networks that shape it are aimed at destabilising social cohesion.
  - B The propagation of fake news is turning it into an unsafe environment.
  - C The use of algorithms is violating the constitutional rights of its citizens.
  - D The way it is governed is threatened by the use of digital technology.
- 1p 36 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A the intrinsic frailty of loyalty
  - B the longed-for upheaval in society
  - C the strong wish for exoneration
  - D the willing collusion in hate

- 1p 37 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?  
A aims to explain the ideals of  
B has exposed the inconsistencies between  
C is rooted in the struggles between  
D tries to right the wrongs of
- 1p 38 Which of the following headings fits paragraph 6?  
A How to turn debate into a tool of demolition  
B Lexicon as a means of control and coercion  
C The grand-scale obliteration of dissidents  
D When dictators resort to emotional blackmail
- 1p 39 Which of Orwell's character traits are especially stressed in paragraph 7?  
A his aloofness and superiority  
B his altruism and diligence  
C his integrity and authenticity  
D his righteousness and tenacity

## Tekst 10 Dyer situation

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- 'Dyer situation' (titel)
- 1p 40 Welk woord in deze brief benoemt de vorm van onrechtvaardigheid waar deze titel naar verwijst?  
Citeer dit woord.

## Tekst 11 A New Approach

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- 'A New Approach' (title)
- 1p 41 What would this 'new approach' come down to, according to the text?  
A reconstructing the relationship between the general public and law enforcers  
B redirecting the focus of communities from social division towards racial equality  
C re-examining the influence of government leaders on the implementation of regulations  
D repairing the detrimental effects of controversial and complex legislation

**Let op: de laatste vragen van dit examen staan op de volgende pagina.**